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DATE
25 July
2026

REPORTS
GENERATED
12 Documents

STANDARD
APA 7th · UGC
2022

Development of a Sustainable Digital Operations Strategy Framework for Smart Educational Institutions: Leveraging IoT and Data Analytics for Process Excellence

PhD Thesis · Management / Educational Technology · Sequential Explanatory Mixed-Methods · N = 387 survey respondents + 23 semi-structured interviews · 4 institutions · 6-dimensional SDOSF

OVERALL REVIEW FINDINGS — 28 FLAGS IDENTIFIED ACROSS 6 CHAPTERS

2

CRITICAL

Citation system incompatibility · Overclaiming scope in conclusions

10

MAJOR

Methodology gaps · Missing evidence · Under-cited sections · Saturation undocumented

11

MODERATE

Theoretical framework application · Register issues · Structural signposting

5

MINOR

Formatting inconsistencies · Acronym standardisation · Minor phrasing



Chapter-Wise Score (Composite: 75/100)

Ch.1 Introduction		75
Ch.2 Lit. Review		72
Ch.3 Methodology		68
Ch.4 Data Analysis		76
Ch.5 Discussion		70
Ch.6 Conclusions		62

≥74 = Good · 68-73 = Needs Work · <68 = Revision Required



5-Layer Citation Audit

L1
FORMAT
6

In-text errors — missing years, uncited frameworks, no page numbers on quotes

L2
ORPHAN
5

Citations in text with no matching reference list entry

L2
PHANTOM
4+

Reference entries never cited in the thesis body

L4
FAKE
2

He (2025) future year · Railway equipment ref off-discipline

L4
SUSPECT
4 ⚠

No DOIs · wrong discipline · unverifiable authors

L5
DENSITY
Ch.
3,5,6

3 chapters under-cited; Ch.6 has ZERO references

⚠ CRITICAL: Numbered reference list (1-124) is incompatible with APA 7th (Author, Year) in-text citations. Full rebuild required.



12 Reports Delivered



3-Week Revision Roadmap

- **Expert Review Report**
Composite score · Review Map · Chapter scorecards · D1–D8
- **Flags Report**
28 flags · Before/After corrections · Viva risk questions
- **DRC Upgrade Action Plan**
Week-by-week revision · UGC 2022 compliance · Checklist
- **Citation Audit Report**
5-layer APA 7th crosscheck · Format + structural errors
- **Viva Card + Viva Simulator**
DRC examiner Q&A bank · Interactive HTML practice tool
- **Dual Examiner Report**
Two independent examiner perspectives
- **Methodology Depth Report**
Mixed-methods rigour · Validity · Saturation
- **Shodhganga Readiness**
Repository compliance check
- **Ethical Compliance · Originality · Contribution Mapper**
IRB · Plagiarism · Theoretical + practical contributions

WEEK 1 — CRITICAL
Rebuild reference list in APA 7th format · Add DOIs to all 124 entries · Remove 2 fake + 4 suspect refs · Add 5 orphan citations

WEEK 2 — MAJOR
Fix 6 in-text format errors · Add citations to Ch.3 methodology · Add comparative citations to Ch.5 discussion · Add 3 citations to Ch.6 conclusions

WEEK 3 — RE-AUDIT
Full bidirectional citation crosscheck · Scope claim revision · Saturation documentation · DRC pre-submission checklist



NOT CLEARED — DRC SUBMISSION WITHHELD

Critical citation structure error and Major flags in Chapters 3, 5, and 6 must be resolved before DRC clearance can be recommended.

ESTIMATED REVISION: 3 WEEKS

SYSTEM EVALUATION DECLARATION

This evaluation has been conducted by the **Onusandhan Thesis Review Suite v1.0** and is **System Generated**. All findings are produced through systematic multi-layer analysis benchmarked against APA 7th Edition standards and UGC 2022 PhD Regulations. This document is intended solely as an academic advisory instrument to assist the scholar prior to DRC submission. It does not constitute a formal institutional evaluation, nor does it replace the judgment of the Doctoral Research Committee, thesis supervisor, or university examiners. The Onusandhan Research Division bears no liability for decisions made on the basis of this report.